

# *2008 Federal Environmental Symposium West*

## Green Building Case Studies at Sandia National Laboratories

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Doug Vetter, PE, LEED-AP



Sandia is a multiprogram laboratory operated by Sandia Corporation, a Lockheed Martin Company, for the United States Department of Energy's National Nuclear Security Administration under contract DE-AC04-94AL85000.



# Presentation Overview

- Summary of Sandia Green (LEED certified) Buildings
- Comparison of LEED Point Goals from Design to Final Certification
- Summary of Green Features and Related LEED Credits
- Discussion of LEED Credit Opportunities (Good and Bad)
- Questions & Answers

# Sandia Green Buildings

Sandia, New Mexico, has 5 LEED Certified Buildings

- CINT
- JCEL
- MFAB
- MLAB
- WIF



# How Do We Know It's a Green Building?



## Leadership in Energy & Environmental Design

A leading-edge system for designing, constructing, operating and certifying the world's greenest buildings.

# LEED for New Construction

- Green Building Rating System
- **7 prerequisites**, 69 credits in 6 categories
- Six Categories:
  - Sites
  - Water Efficiency
  - Energy and Atmosphere
  - Materials and Resources
  - Indoor Environmental Quality
  - Innovation in Design
- Four levels of certification
  - LEED Certified                      26 - 32 points
  - Silver Level                              33 - 38 points
  - Gold Level                                39 - 51 points
  - Platinum Level                        52+ points (69 possible)



# Sandia Green (LEED) Buildings

<b>Project Title</b>	<b>Project Type</b>	<b>Gross S.F.</b>	<b>LEED Version</b>	<b>Certification Level</b>
Center for Integrated Nanotechnologies (CINT)	Office/ Lab	97,294	LEED-NC 2.1	Certified
Joint Computational Engineering Laboratory (JCEL)	Office/ Lab	66,143	LEED-NC 2.1	Silver
MESA MicroFab (MFAB)	Lab	97,050	LEED-NC 2.0	Certified
MESA MicroLab (MLAB)	Office/ Lab	128,185	LEED-NC 2.1	Silver
MESA WIF (WIF)	Office/ Lab	164,539	LEED-NC 2.1	Silver

# LEED Certified



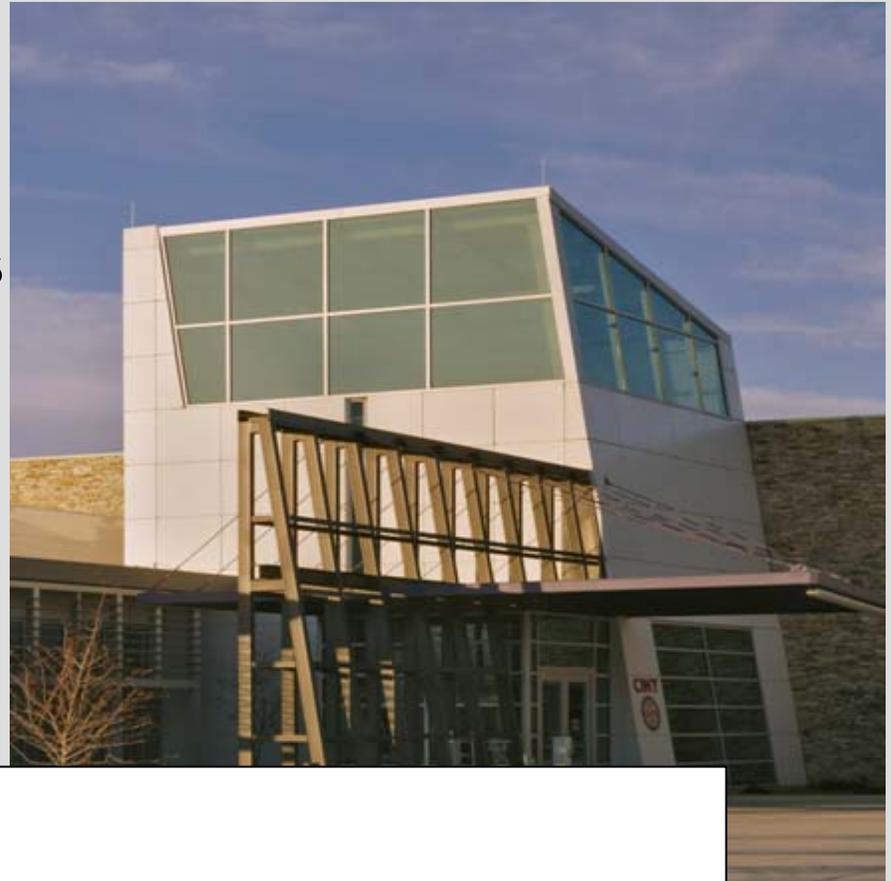
Center for Integrated Nano-Technology

# Project Description

## CINT

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Features low vibration for sensitive characterization, chemical/biological synthesis labs, clean room for device integration, interaction areas and conference rooms, visitor office space, and high-speed communications.



- 97,294 GSF
- 153 Occupants
- \$57M TPC - \$365/S.F. Construction Costs

# LEED - Silver



Joint Computational Engineering Lab

# Project Description

## JCEL

A State-of-the-Art Research and Development Facility for high-performance computer and communications technology to expedite the interchange of information.



- 66,143 GSF, including a 3,962 GSF CUB
- 175 Occupants
- \$30M TPC - \$280/S.F. Construction Costs

# LEED Certified

## The World's First "green" semi-conductor plant



Mesa Micro Fabrication

# Project Description

## MFAB .

Provides cleanroom space for semiconductor research and prototype development, and workspace to support approximately 50 personnel.



- 97,050 GSF, including a CUB
- 50 Occupants
- \$79M TPC - \$755/S.F. Construction Costs

# LEED – Silver



Mesa Micro Laboratory

# Project Description

## MLAB

Includes chemical, electrical, and laser light laboratories, workspace to support approximately 226 personnel, and an Education and Design Center.



- 128,125 GSF
- 226 Occupants
- \$65M TPC - \$286/S.F. Construction Costs

# LEED –Silver



## Weapons Integration Facility

# Project Description

## WIF

Includes advanced scientific visualization laboratories, primarily electrical and laser light laboratories, and workspace to support approximately 376 personnel.

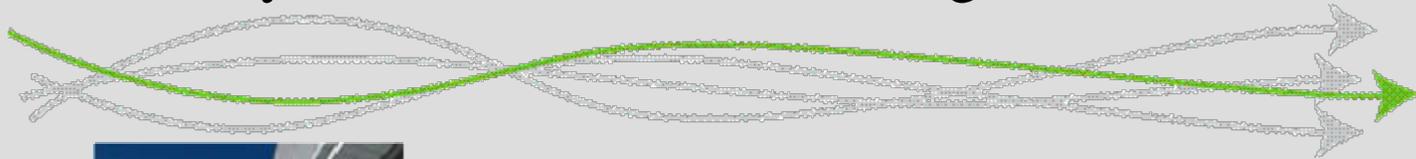


- 164,539 GSF
- 376 Occupants
- \$89M TPC - \$346/S.F. Construction Costs

# Process - Programming

## SUSTAINABLE DESIGN CHARRETTE

- Project-specific design Charrettes with a focus on *integrated Sustainable Design (SD) strategies*
- Raises SD awareness and set the stage
- Preliminary and revised LEED scoring exercises



# Comparison of LEED Point Goals Design to Final Certification

<b>Bldg</b>	<b>Design</b>	<b>Submitted</b>	<b>Awarded</b>
CINT	35	33	28
JCEL	34	35	33
MFAB	36	34	28
MLAB	37	37	35
WIF	38	38	35

# Sustainable Sites (SS) Category

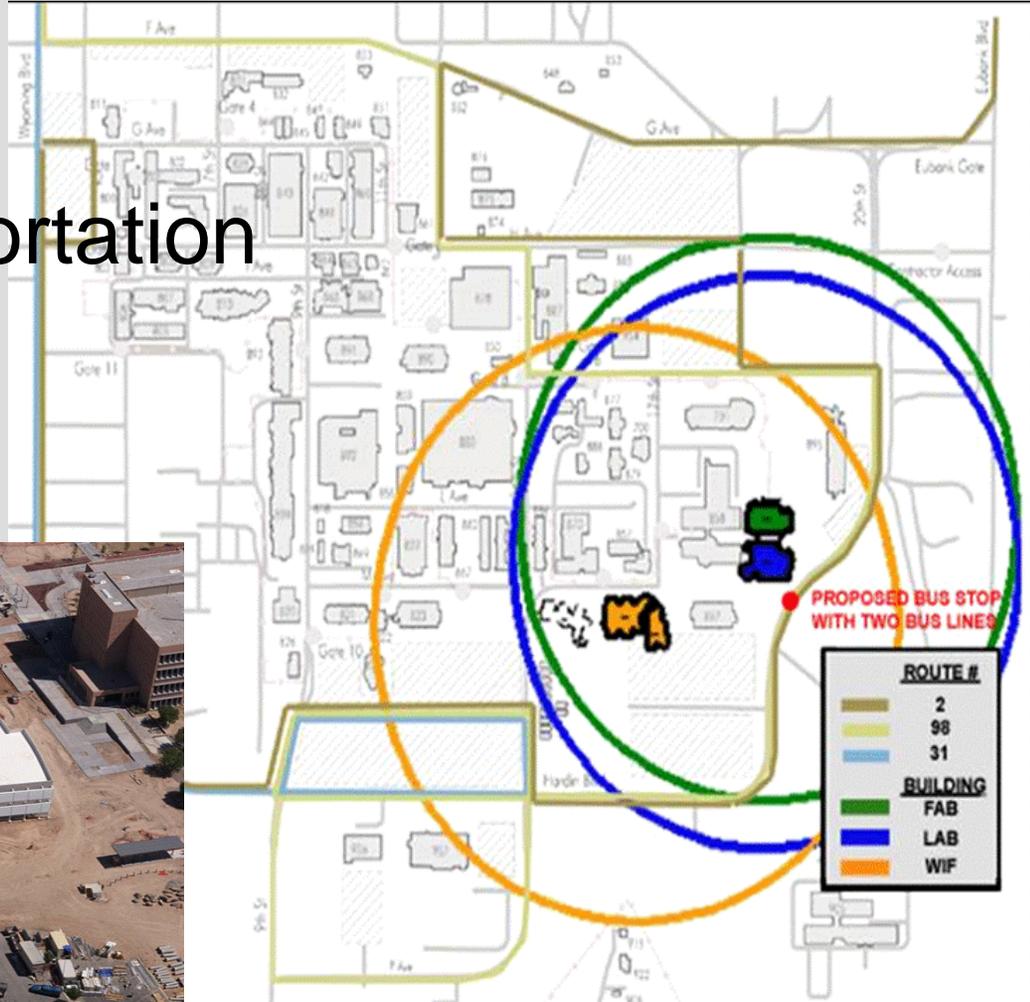
<b>Sustainable Sites (SS) Credit Points (14)</b>	
CINT	6
JCEL	11
MFAB	6
MLAB	9
WIF	10

## **Sustainable Sites (SS) Credits**

- Site Selection (1 pt)
- Urban Redevelopment (1 pt)
- Brownfield Redevelopment (1 pt)
- Alternative Transportation (4 pts)
- Site Development (2 pts)
- Stormwater Design (2 pts)
- Heat Islands (2 pts)
- Light Pollution Reduction (1 pt)

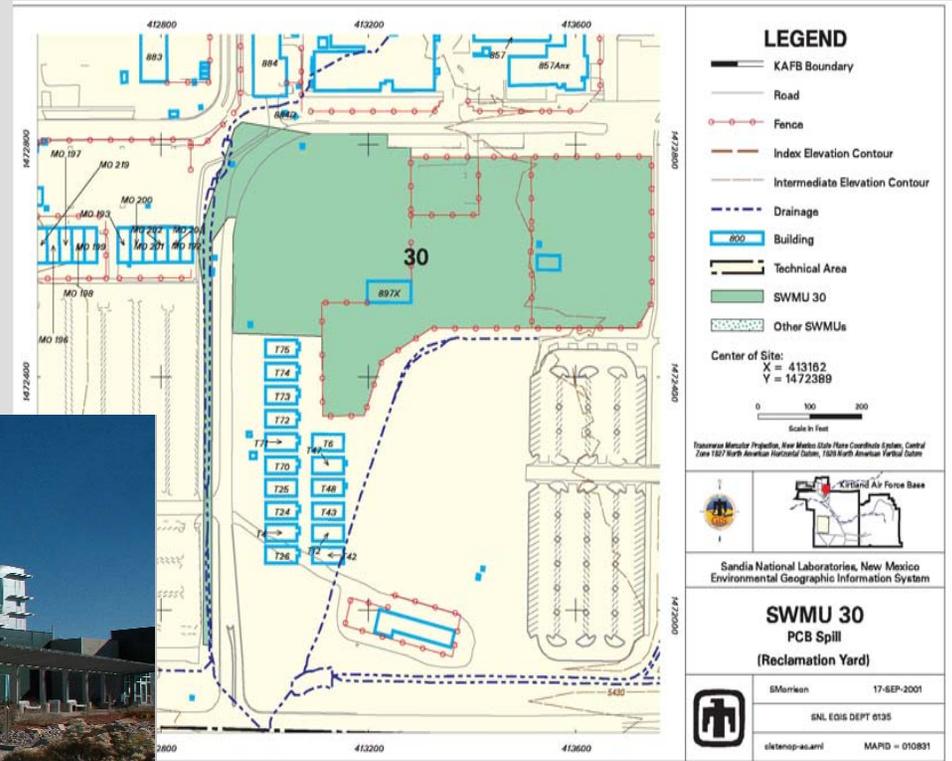
# Common SS Credits

- Site Selection
- Alternative Transportation
- Heat Islands, Roof



# Some Unique SS Features

- Brownfield Redevelopment
- Stormwater Management



# Water Efficiency (WE) Category

## Water Efficiency (WE) Credits

- Water Efficiency Landscaping (2 pts)
- Innovative Wastewater Technologies (1 pt)
- Water Use Reduction (2 pt)

<b>Water Efficiency (WE) Credit Points (5)</b>	
CINT	3
JCEL	3
MFAB	3
MLAB	2
WIF	2

# Common WE Credits

- Water Efficient Landscaping
- Water Use Reduction



- Conventional toilets; 0.5 gpf urinals; 0.5 gpm restroom faucets

# Energy & Atmosphere (EA) Category

## Energy & Atmosphere (EA) Credits

- Optimize Energy (10 pts)
- Renewable Energy (3 pts)
- Additional Commissioning (1 pt)
- Enhanced Refrigerant Management (1 pt)
- Metering & Verification (1 pt)
- Green Power (1 pt)

Energy & Atmosphere (EA) Credit Points (17)	
CINT	5
JCEL	8
MFAB	3
MLAB	7
WIF	7

# Common EA Credits

- Energy Efficiency
- Enhanced Refrigerant Management
- Additional Commissioning



# Materials & Resources (MR) Category

<b>Materials &amp; Resources (MR) Credit Points (13)</b>	
CINT	5
JCEL	2
MFAB	5
MLAB	7
WIF	7

## Materials & Resources (MR) Credits

- Building Reuse (3 pts)
- Construction Waste Management (2 pts)
- Resource Reuse (2 pts)
- Recycled Content (2 pts)
- Regional Materials (2 pts)
- Rapidly Renewable (1 pt)
- Certified Wood (1 pt)

# Waste Management

## Waste Management/Pollution Prevention

*“Even if the contract didn’t require waste management, I would still do it.”* Kable Oldham, Superintendent for Hansel Phelps



**Each Project Recycled more than 75% of all Construction Waste.**

# Indoor Environmental Quality (EQ) Category

## Indoor Environmental Quality (EQ) Credits

- Carbon Dioxide Monitoring (1 pt)
- Increased Ventilation Effectiveness (1 pt)
- Construction IAQ Management Plan (2 pts)
- Low-Emitting Materials (4 pt)
- Indoor Chemical & Pollutant Source Control (1 pt)
- Controllability of Systems (2 pts)
- Thermal Comfort (2 pts)
- Daylight & Views (2 pts)

Indoor Environmental Quality (EQ) Credit Points (15)	
CINT	7
JCEL	8
MFAB	8
MLAB	8
WIF	8

# Common EQ Credits

- Construction IAQ Management
- Low Emitting Materials
- Lighting Controls



# Innovation in Design (ID) Category

<b>Innovation in Design (ID) Credit Points (5)</b>	
CINT	2
JCEL	1
MFAB	3
MLAB	2
WIF	3

## **Innovation in Design (ID) Credits**

- Innovation in Design (4 pts)
- LEED Accredited Professional (1 pt)

# Opportunities for ID Credits?

- Exemplary Performance Credits
- Sandia Custodial Services Green Cleaning Program
- Awareness & Outreach



# Lessons Learned

- Sunshade Integrate PV panels on JCEL
- Occupancy/Daylighting Controls in CINT
- Clear Skylight over TA Offices in MFAB
- Light Pollution Reduction???
- Daylighting & Views???



Questions????